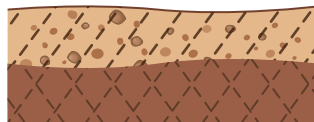
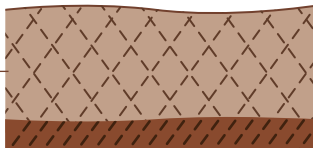


冬季

土层结冻

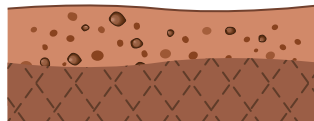
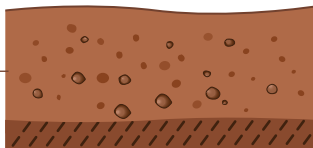


活冻层

永冻层

夏季

全部融化

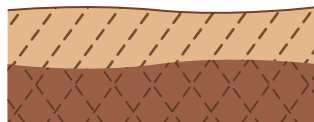


夏季融化层

永冻层

季节冻土

多年冻土



冬季冻结层

永冻层